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CLASS-9TH

(BASED ON N C E R T PATTERN)

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History

FRANCE REVOLUTION

Question 1.

Which types of taxes were levied by the states?

Answer:

The taxes levied by the state included a direct tax called taille and number of other indirect taxes levied on everyday consumption articles like salt or tobacco.

Question 2.

Why had the peasants and workers had participated in revolts?

Answer:

To protest against increasing taxes and food scarcity, peasants and workers had started participating in revolts.

Question 3.

Which social group emerged in France in the 18th century?

Answer:

The middle class emerged in France in the 18th century.

Question 4.

Name the Philosophers who put forward the ideas of freedom, equal laws and opportunities for all in French society.

Answer:

The philosophers were John Locke, Montesquieu and Jean Jacques Rousseau.

Question 5.

What did John Locke write in his book Two Treaties of Government?

Answer:

John Locke sought to refute the doctrine of the divine and absolute right of the monarch in his book.

Question 6.

Which form of government was proposed by Rousseau?

Answer:

Rousseau proposed the form of government which was based on a social contract between people and their representative.

Question 7.

Who wrote The Spirit of the Laws?

Answer:

The Spirit of the Laws was written by Montesquieu.

Question 8.

Mention the ideas proposed by Montesquieu in the book The Spirit of the Laws.

Answer:

He proposed a division of power within government between the executive, the legislative and the judiciary.

MR ANANT KUMAR